## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA FORT MYERS DIVISION

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Plaintiff,

VS.

UPPER CAPTIVA FIRE PROTECTION & RESCUE SERVICE DISTRICT,

Defendant.

Case No.:

#### COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff, CRAIG DENISON ("DENNISON" or "Plaintiff") sues Defendant,
UPPER CAPTIVA FIRE PROTECTION & RESCUE SERVICE DISTRICT
("District") and states:

# STATEMENT OF CLAIM VIOLATION OF 29 U.S.C. § 207 (UNPAID OVERTIME)

- 1. This action is for unpaid overtime compensation arising under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, 29 U.S.C. §§ 201-219 ("FLSA").
- 2. At all times material hereto, Plaintiff was a resident of Lee County, Florida, in the Middle District of Florida.
- 3. Defendant UPPER CAPTIVA FIRE PROTECTION & RESCUE SERVICE DISTRICT is a Florida special taxing district that provides fire suppression, fire rescue, and emergency medical services on Upper Captiva Island, Lee County, Florida.
- 4. District is an "employer" and Plaintiff is an "employee" of District as defined by 29 U.S.C. § 203(d)-(e).

- 5. Plaintiff brings this action under the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). Thus, the Court has subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §1331.
- 6. The Middle District of Florida is the proper venue for this action because the events giving rise to the claim occurred in the judicial district.
- 7. In or around November 2014, District hired Plaintiff as a part-time firefighter/medic and paid him hourly.
- 8. In November 2018, District promoted Plaintiff to a full-time "Assistant Chief," paid him a salary, and classified him as exempt from overtime under the FLSA. In doing so, District misclassified Plaintiff because his duties did not satisfy any of the FLSA's overtime exemptions. Plaintiff remains employed in this position to date.
- 9. Although Plaintiff's title is "Assistant Chief," his primary duties are those central to a firefighter/medic/first responder.
- 10. As Assistant Chief, Plaintiff worked a scheduled shift with other firefighters/medics/first responders. Plaintiff's regular shift required him to work 48 hours on duty followed by 48 hours off duty.
- 11. Plaintiff regularly worked more than 53 hours in a 7-day work period and/or more than 212 hours in a 28-day work period.
- 12. Because District misclassified Plaintiff, District failed to pay Plaintiff overtime despite his regularly working more than 53 hours per week and/or more than 212 hours in 28 days.
- 13. District's actions in failing to pay Plaintiff unpaid overtime were unreasonable, willful, and in bad faith.

14. Pursuant to 29 U.S.C. 216 (b), Plaintiff is entitled to recover unpaid overtime compensation plus liquidated damages in an equal amount.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests the following relief:

- a. A declaration that District has violated the overtime provisions of 29
   U.S.C. § 207;
- b. Unpaid overtime compensation;
- c. Liquidated damages;
- d. Attorney fees and costs pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b);
- e. Any other relief this Court deems to be just and proper.

#### **JURY DEMAND**

Plaintiff demands trial by jury on all issues so triable as of right.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Jason L. Gunter

Jason L. Gunter

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#### **GUNTERFIRM**

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JS 44 (Rev. 04/21) Case 2:21-cv-00828 **Coryment of Files 111/08/**21 Page 1 of 2 PageID 4

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the nurrose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCT	IIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF	DEFENDANTS	S				
,	of First Listed Plaintiff  XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CAS  Address, and Telephone Number	,	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.  Attorneys (If Known)					
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)	   II. CITIZENSHIP OF F					
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	3 Federal Question (U.S. Government N	ot a Party)	_	PTF DEF 1 1 1	Incorporated or Pr of Business In T		Defendant) PTF  4	DEF
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship	o of Parties in Item III)	_	2 2	Incorporated and F		<u></u>	<u></u>
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 3	Foreign Nation		6	<u></u> 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT			EODERWINE MEN A TW	_	for: Nature of S			
110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgmen 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise  REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury Medical Malpractice  CIVIL RIGHTS  440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  PERSONAL PROPERTY  370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending  380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability  PRISONER PETITIONS  Habeas Corpus:  463 Alien Detainee  510 Motions to Vacate Sentence  530 General  535 Death Penalty  Other:  540 Mandamus & Other  550 Civil Rights  555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	710 Fair Labor Standards Act 720 Labor/Management Relations 740 Railway Labor Act 751 Family and Medical Leave Act 5 790 Other Labor Litigation 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION 462 Naturalization Application	422 App   423 With 28 to 18	LLECTUAL CRTY RIGHTS yrights int int - Abbreviated y Drug Application	375 False 0 376 Qui Ta 3729( 400 State I 410 Antitri 430 Banks 450 Comm 460 Depor 470 Racke Corrug 480 Consu (15 U; 485 Teleph Protec 490 Cable/ 850 Securi Excha 890 Other 891 Agricu 893 Enviro 895 Freedo Act 896 Arbitri 899 Admiri Act/Ra Agenc 950 Consti	Reapportion ust and Banki nerce tatation teer Influer of Organiza mer Credit SC 1681 on one Consu ction Act (Sat TV ties/Comm unge Statutory A ultural Acts onmental M om of Infor ation nistrative P. eview or Al y Decision	mment  ng  meed and attions  r 1692)  mer  modities/ Actions  fatters mation  rocedure  ppeal of
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VI. CAUSE OF ACTION	ON		filing (Do not cite jurisdictional st	tatutes unless di	versity):			
	Brief description of cau	ise:						
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS I UNDER RULE 23	IS A CLASS ACTION , F.R.Cv.P.	DEMAND \$		HECK YES only U <b>RY DEMAND:</b>		n complai No	
VIII. RELATED CASS IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCK	ET NUMBER			
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATTO	DRNEY OF RECORD					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY								
RECEIPT # Al	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE		MAG. JUI	OGE		

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

  Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

  Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
  - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

  Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

  Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

UNITED STAT	TES DISTRICT COURT
	_ District of
Plaintiff(s) V.  Defendant(s)	) ) ) ) - ) Civil Action No. ) ) ) )
•	S IN A CIVIL ACTION
	S IN A CIVIL ACTION
To: (Defendant's name and address)	
A lawsuit has been filed against you.	
are the United States or a United States agency, or an P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff at	on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. n answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney,

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

	CLERK OF COURT
Date:	
	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

### PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

	This summons for (n	ame of individual and title, if an	ny)						
was red	ceived by me on (date)		·						
	☐ I personally serve	ed the summons on the ind	ividual at (place)						
			on (date)	; or					
			ence or usual place of abode with (name)						
	, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,								
	on (date)	, and mailed a	copy to the individual's last known address; or						
	☐ I served the sumn	nons on (name of individual)		, who is					
	designated by law to	designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of (name of organization)							
			on (date)	; or					
	☐ I returned the sun	nmons unexecuted because	e	; or					
	☐ Other (specify):								
	My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$						
	I declare under penal	lty of perjury that this info	ormation is true.						
Date:									
		_	Server's signature						
		_	Printed name and title						
		_	Server's address						

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc: